

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

**BULLETIN 4.**  
**BIRTHPLACE**

**PART 9. AUSTRALIA**

*Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by*

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**CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA**



## PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

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Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics  
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600      December 1972



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## INTRODUCTION

### Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

**Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population***

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

**Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings***

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

**Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics***

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

**Bulletin 4. *Birthplace***

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

**Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force***

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

**Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres***

**Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas***

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

**Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions***

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

**Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population***

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

**Bulletin 10. *Families and Households***

**Bulletin 11. *Fertility***

**Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution***

**Bulletin 13. *Maps***

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

**Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations***

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

| <i>Bulletin Number</i> | <i>Title</i>   | <i>Cover Colour</i> |
|------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1                      | Summary of Population  | Yellow Green        |
| 2                      | Summary of Dwellings   | Light Brown         |
| 3                      | Demographic Characteristics  | Pink                |
| 4                      | Birthplace   | Light Purple        |
| 5                      | The Labour Force   | Light Blue          |
| 6                      | Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres               | Light Green         |
| 7                      | Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas           | Grey                |
| 8                      | Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions | Dark Grey           |
| 9                      | The Aboriginal Population  | Dark Green          |
| 10                     | Families and Households  | Dark Purple         |
| 11                     | Fertility  | Dark Brown          |
| 12                     | Geographic Distribution  | Dark Blue           |
| 13                     | Maps   | Olive Green         |
| 14                     | Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations   | Dark Red            |

  

| <i>Geographic Area</i>       | <i>Part Number</i> | <i>Horizontal Band Colour</i> |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| New South Wales              | 1                  | Blue                          |
| Victoria                     | 2                  | Orange                        |
| Queensland                   | 3                  | Maroon                        |
| South Australia              | 4                  | Red                           |
| Western Australia            | 5                  | Black                         |
| Tasmania                     | 6                  | Green                         |
| Northern Territory           | 7                  | Brown                         |
| Australian Capital Territory | 8                  | Purple                        |
| Australia                    | 9                  | Gold                          |

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

#### Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)



**CONFIDENTIAL**

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form liable to a penalty of \$100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



|          |        |
|----------|--------|
| State    | A.C.T. |
| Div.     | 01     |
| S. Div.  |        |
| C.D.     |        |
| Rec. No. |        |

**YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL.** The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

**THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:**

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

**MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY.** The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

**THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU.** All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

# A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

*At the Census everybody in Australia contributes to Australia's knowledge about itself*

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—  
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- 1  Separate house
- 2  Semi-detached house
- 3  Attached house
- 4  Terrace or row house
- 5  Villa unit or town house
- 6  Self-contained flat
- 7  Non self-contained flat
- 8  Caravan, houseboat
- 9  Other (describe)

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2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- 1  For sale
- 2  To let (other than holiday home)
- 3  Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
- 4  Vacant for repairs or alterations
- 5  Holiday home
- 6  Condemned or demolition
- 7  Usual residents temporarily absent
- 8  Other (describe)

# CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

## 30 June 1971

### HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

Signature of Collector

Signature of Householder

Street, etc.

City, town or village

Date

List in Column ① all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

### HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

### INSTRUCTIONS

- FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.**  
A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
- IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERENCES TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.**
- FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.**
- Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.
 

|     |                          |    |                                     |
|-----|--------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | No | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|-----|--------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|
- If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
- Please use ink or ball point pen.
- The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.
- If you need any help with this form, telephone the **Divisional Returning Officer** for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

| Column ①   | Column ②   | Column ③ | Column ④                            | Column ⑤ | Column ⑥   |  |
|--|--|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|--|--|
| First Name and Surname<br>List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See instruction 5 on previous page)<br>For unmarried baby write "BABY" and surname. | Relationship to head of household<br>For example: head, mother, wife, daughter, son, brother, son-in-law, grandchild, visitor, boarder, tenant, etc. | Sex      | Age (in years and completed months) |          | Present Marital Status   | Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?<br><br><small>NOTE</small><br>A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling. OR any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence. |
|  |  |          | Years                               | Mths     |  |  |
| 1<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 2<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 3<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 4<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 5<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 6<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 7<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |
| 8<br>First name<br>Surname   | <input type="checkbox"/> Male<br><input type="checkbox"/> Female   |          |                                     |          | <input type="checkbox"/> Never married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Now married<br><input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated<br><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced<br><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No > Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence  |

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|  |       |         |         |
|--|-------|---------|---------|
| Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued. | Males | Females | Persons |
|--|-------|---------|---------|



LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line)

Electricity—  
 (i) Mains Yes  No   
 (ii) Home generated Yes  No

Gas—  
 (i) Mains Yes  No   
 (ii) Bottled or L.P. Yes  No

Television set Yes  No

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household? Yes  No

D11. (a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling? Yes  No

(b) To whom is this rent paid?  
 1  Department of the Interior  
 2  Employer  
 3  Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?  
 1  Furnished  
 2  Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?  
 Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.  
 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ C

D12. (a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more, principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)  
 Yes  No

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?  
 Yes  No

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?  
 \_\_\_\_\_

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?  
 None  1  2  3 or more

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?  
 Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.  
 Include company vehicles kept at home.  
 None  1  2  3  4 or more

TURN OVER

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household. The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

| Sketch | Description  | Dwelling type   |
|--------|--|---|
|        | Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings.<br>However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.   | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Separate House   |
|        | One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.  | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached House  |
|        | A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.   | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached House   |
|        | One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (Exclude Villas Unit or Town House—see below).   | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Terrace or Row House   |
|        | One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey, homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.  | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Villas Unit or Town House  |
|        | (a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units.<br>(b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat)<br>(c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units.<br>(d) A flat in or above business premises.<br>(e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house. | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-contained Flat or Home Unit<br>How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?<br>None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 or more <input type="checkbox"/> |
|        | A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).<br>Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.   | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-self-contained Flat<br>(Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)<br>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Improvised Home  |
|        | Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.   | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, Houseboat, etc.   |
|        |  | X <input type="checkbox"/> Other—describe<br>_____  |

\* VARIED APPROPRIATELY ON THE SCHEDULE USED FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males are not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

### Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available date on age distribution.

### Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

### Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

### Nationality (Question 3(b), page 4 of Schedule)

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966* (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects. In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having 'nationality same as birthplace' rather than 'British'.

### Period of residence (Question 3(c), page 4 of Schedule)

For the first time in Australian censuses, overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years on overseas-born person has been resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of *first arrival* as a *resident*.

**Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)**

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows :

**Trade :** formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

**Technician :** a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

**Tertiary (Other than university degree):** a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

**Bachelor degree :** usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

**Higher degree :** conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

**The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)**

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Question 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications :

| <i>Occupational status</i> | <i>Employment status</i> | <i>Labour force status</i> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Employer                | Employed                 | In the labour force        |
| 2. Self-employed           |                          |                            |
| 3. Employee                |                          |                            |
| 4. Helper                  |                          |                            |
| 5. Looking for first job   | Unemployed               |                            |
| 6. Other unemployed        |                          |                            |
| 7. Not in the labour force | Not in the labour force  | Not in the labour force    |

#### Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (see Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationery engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

**Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)**

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondents' own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

**Schooling (Question 7, page 4 of Schedule)**

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling *completed*. For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level *attended*.

Persons no longer at school were requested to mark the grade in the current local system corresponding to the highest grade which they had attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question on schooling was varied appropriately in Schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State or Territory to an approximately comparable level.

| State or Territory         | Grade or form reported |   |   |   |   |                  |   |    |    |       |
|----------------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|------------------|---|----|----|-------|
|                            | 1 & 2                  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5 & 6 |
| N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS. | 1, 2 & 3               | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8                | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12    |
| QLD                        | 1, 2 & 3               | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5     |
| S.A., N.T.                 | 1, 2 & 3               | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5 & 6 |
| W.A.                       | 1, 2 & 3               | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5 & 6 |
| Level assigned             | 1                      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6                | 7 | 8  | 9  | 10    |
|                            | Primary school         |   |   |   |   | Secondary school |   |    |    |       |

The category 'Child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-15 years who failed to answer the question were allocated a level based on the modal level for the age in each State using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age and level.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are :

NEC not elsewhere classified  
REL related  
PHYS physical

STAT stationary  
PROD production



## AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

### Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*) and to other statistics classified according to ASIC will be facilitated.

| <i>Industry title</i>                | <i>Corresponding<br/>ASIC Code</i> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc. | A                                  |
| Mining                               | B                                  |
| Manufacturing                        | C                                  |
| Electricity, Gas & Water             | D                                  |
| Construction                         | E                                  |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade           | F                                  |
| Transport and Storage                | G                                  |
| Communication                        | H                                  |
| Finance, Business Services, etc.     | I                                  |
| Public Administration, Defence       | J                                  |
| Community Services                   | K                                  |
| Entertainment, Recreation, etc.      | L                                  |

| BIRTHPLACE            | MALES   |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         | TOTAL   |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
|                       | 0-14    | 15-19  | 20-24  | AGE GROUPS (IN YEARS) |        | 45-54  | 55-59  | 60-64  | 65 AND+ |         |
|                       |         |        |        | 25-34                 | 35-44  |        |        |        |         |         |
| NEVER MARRIED         |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 1713968 | 481366 | 269494 | 120946                | 60263  | 48401  | 19888  | 15966  | 30339   | 2760631 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 6441    | 1972   | 4666   | 2840                  | 682    | 437    | 174    | 151    | 346     | 17709   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 83436   | 32583  | 26348  | 16318                 | 6063   | 5719   | 2007   | 2323   | 5841    | 180638  |
| GERMANY               | 4028    | 3000   | 6056   | 3689                  | 1320   | 384    | 118    | 102    | 219     | 18916   |
| GREECE                | 7001    | 4253   | 4260   | 4478                  | 1208   | 327    | 92     | 86     | 232     | 21937   |
| ITALY                 | 11060   | 8357   | 11180  | 6351                  | 2914   | 1303   | 286    | 248    | 694     | 42393   |
| MALTA                 | 2213    | 2401   | 2754   | 1422                  | 565    | 263    | 77     | 71     | 135     | 9901    |
| NETHERLANDS           | 3041    | 3992   | 4366   | 2106                  | 716    | 404    | 85     | 50     | 46      | 14806   |
| POLAND                | 436     | 573    | 632    | 532                   | 684    | 1651   | 694    | 360    | 155     | 5717    |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 9927    | 3847   | 4354   | 4547                  | 1758   | 698    | 203    | 152    | 202     | 25688   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 8405    | 3872   | 5571   | 6366                  | 3436   | 2949   | 824    | 684    | 870     | 32977   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 30601   | 13553  | 16815  | 11022                 | 2505   | 1304   | 403    | 292    | 433     | 76928   |
| TOTAL                 | 1880557 | 559769 | 356496 | 180617                | 82114  | 63840  | 24851  | 20485  | 39512   | 3208241 |
| MARRIED               |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 6893   | 150365 | 475396                | 445516 | 438241 | 188213 | 142086 | 223434  | 2070144 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 32     | 1839   | 6154                  | 3725   | 3029   | 1621   | 1799   | 2652    | 20851   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 525    | 18060  | 72156                 | 73289  | 73363  | 27529  | 29309  | 51759   | 345990  |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 62     | 4041   | 10276                 | 10237  | 5525   | 1754   | 1243   | 1530    | 34668   |
| GREECE                | 0       | 97     | 2432   | 21733                 | 22094  | 7344   | 2198   | 1546   | 2307    | 59751   |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 76     | 4284   | 25233                 | 40034  | 23637  | 7160   | 5467   | 6845    | 112736  |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 41     | 1762   | 6557                  | 5009   | 3051   | 857    | 734    | 731     | 18742   |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 75     | 3018   | 10107                 | 10239  | 8587   | 3053   | 1837   | 1234    | 38150   |
| POLAND                | 0       | 10     | 262    | 1521                  | 3502   | 11837  | 4665   | 2440   | 1689    | 25926   |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 60     | 2534   | 17109                 | 14918  | 6895   | 1911   | 1432   | 1284    | 46143   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 48     | 2501   | 14364                 | 18426  | 19985  | 6237   | 4893   | 6431    | 72885   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 105    | 4583   | 23925                 | 22415  | 16243  | 5222   | 3946   | 4440    | 80879   |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 8024   | 195681 | 684531                | 669404 | 617737 | 258420 | 196732 | 304336  | 2926865 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 107    | 3314   | 12889                 | 13583  | 14584  | 6040   | 4606   | 8152    | 63275   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 1      | 82     | 301                   | 205    | 149    | 43     | 62     | 118     | 961     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 11     | 426    | 1988                  | 1802   | 2147   | 740    | 855    | 1832    | 9801    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 1      | 82     | 350                   | 337    | 204    | 61     | 34     | 57      | 1126    |
| GREECE                | 0       | 1      | 42     | 164                   | 172    | 91     | 35     | 28     | 73      | 606     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 1      | 43     | 248                   | 405    | 295    | 118    | 93     | 222     | 1425    |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 0      | 11     | 100                   | 77     | 55     | 27     | 12     | 33      | 315     |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 2      | 69     | 222                   | 223    | 204    | 71     | 37     | 26      | 854     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0      | 13     | 67                    | 154    | 520    | 206    | 174    | 87      | 1221    |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 1      | 38     | 324                   | 390    | 259    | 89     | 83     | 92      | 1276    |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 3      | 82     | 472                   | 777    | 1064   | 435    | 339    | 391     | 3563    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 6      | 98     | 455                   | 462    | 415    | 162    | 130    | 186     | 1914    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 134    | 4300   | 17580                 | 18587  | 19987  | 8027   | 6453   | 11269   | 86337   |
| DIVORCED              |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 0      | 1020   | 6285                  | 9716   | 12736  | 5666   | 4178   | 5672    | 45273   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 0      | 38     | 191                   | 163    | 156    | 61     | 82     | 86      | 777     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 0      | 133    | 1007                  | 1193   | 1806   | 693    | 721    | 1187    | 6740    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 0      | 31     | 198                   | 311    | 167    | 68     | 39     | 47      | 861     |
| GREECE                | 0       | 0      | 15     | 84                    | 96     | 48     | 17     | 19     | 32      | 311     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 0      | 18     | 119                   | 196    | 143    | 41     | 42     | 75      | 634     |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 0      | 5      | 29                    | 31     | 17     | 10     | 12     | 15      | 119     |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 0      | 18     | 92                    | 172    | 158    | 56     | 25     | 24      | 545     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0      | 7      | 35                    | 136    | 453    | 182    | 111    | 66      | 990     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 0      | 24     | 152                   | 282    | 216    | 74     | 58     | 50      | 856     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 0      | 32     | 353                   | 652    | 1019   | 363    | 276    | 324     | 3019    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 0      | 60     | 385                   | 402    | 417    | 126    | 113    | 121     | 1624    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 0      | 1401   | 8930                  | 13350  | 17336  | 7357   | 5676   | 7699    | 61749   |
| WIDOWED               |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 25     | 203    | 1111                  | 3804   | 10306  | 8678   | 10840  | 62808   | 97775   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 0      | 8      | 27                    | 33     | 92     | 58     | 140    | 694     | 1052    |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 0      | 36     | 135                   | 438    | 1442   | 1050   | 1992   | 14607   | 19700   |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 0      | 5      | 23                    | 62     | 90     | 40     | 46     | 359     | 625     |
| GREECE                | 0       | 0      | 7      | 28                    | 61     | 69     | 57     | 97     | 559     | 878     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 2      | 6      | 43                    | 154    | 205    | 152    | 280    | 1462    | 2304    |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 1      | 1      | 9                     | 38     | 72     | 48     | 66     | 242     | 469     |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 0      | 2      | 20                    | 48     | 106    | 59     | 70     | 186     | 491     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0      | 0      | 5                     | 43     | 218    | 158    | 159    | 316     | 899     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 1      | 7      | 52                    | 76     | 122    | 73     | 107    | 294     | 732     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 0      | 6      | 42                    | 153    | 363    | 252    | 337    | 1544    | 2697    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 4      | 7      | 71                    | 130    | 267    | 184    | 260    | 974     | 1897    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 33     | 288    | 1566                  | 5032   | 13352  | 10809  | 14394  | 84045   | 129519  |
| TOTAL                 |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 1713968 | 488391 | 424396 | 616627                | 532882 | 524268 | 228485 | 177676 | 330405  | 5037098 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 6441    | 2005   | 6633   | 9513                  | 4808   | 3863   | 1957   | 2234   | 3896    | 41350   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 83436   | 33119  | 45003  | 91684                 | 82785  | 84477  | 32019  | 35200  | 75226   | 562869  |
| GERMANY               | 4028    | 3063   | 10215  | 14536                 | 12267  | 6370   | 2041   | 1464   | 2212    | 56196   |
| GREECE                | 7001    | 4351   | 6756   | 26487                 | 23631  | 7879   | 2399   | 1776   | 3203    | 83483   |
| ITALY                 | 11060   | 8436   | 15531  | 31994                 | 43703  | 25583  | 7757   | 6130   | 9298    | 159492  |
| MALTA                 | 2213    | 2443   | 4533   | 8117                  | 5712   | 3458   | 1019   | 895    | 1156    | 29546   |
| NETHERLANDS           | 3041    | 4069   | 7473   | 12547                 | 11398  | 9459   | 3324   | 2019   | 1516    | 54846   |
| POLAND                | 436     | 583    | 914    | 2160                  | 4519   | 14679  | 5905   | 3244   | 2313    | 34753   |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 9927    | 3909   | 6957   | 22184                 | 17424  | 8190   | 2350   | 1832   | 1922    | 74695   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 8405    | 3923   | 8192   | 21597                 | 23444  | 25380  | 8111   | 6529   | 9560    | 115141  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 30601   | 13668  | 21563  | 35858                 | 25914  | 18646  | 6097   | 4741   | 6154    | 163242  |
| TOTAL                 | 1880557 | 567960 | 558166 | 893224                | 788487 | 732252 | 301464 | 243740 | 446861  | 6412711 |

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED). BIRTHPLACE BY AGE BY MARITAL STATUS

| BIRTHPLACE            | FEMALES |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         | TOTAL   |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
|                       | 0-14    | 15-19  | 20-24  | AGE GROUPS (IN YEARS) |        |        | 55-59  | 60-64  | 65 AND+ |         |
|                       |         |        |        | 25-34                 | 35-44  | 45-54  |        |        |         |         |
| NEVER MARRIED         |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 1634168 | 429489 | 153602 | 60018                 | 29943  | 31920  | 17394  | 17620  | 58014   | 2432168 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 5903    | 2005   | 2965   | 1332                  | 353    | 266    | 161    | 183    | 477     | 13645   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 77456   | 27178  | 12591  | 6579                  | 2413   | 2512   | 1456   | 2135   | 6127    | 138447  |
| GERMANY               | 3558    | 2430   | 2902   | 1055                  | 190    | 150    | 43     | 49     | 129     | 10506   |
| GREECE                | 6781    | 3274   | 2070   | 1216                  | 392    | 106    | 25     | 11     | 25      | 13900   |
| ITALY                 | 10542   | 6947   | 3819   | 953                   | 437    | 319    | 110    | 87     | 149     | 23363   |
| MALTA                 | 1983    | 1903   | 1064   | 388                   | 141    | 59     | 21     | 22     | 25      | 5606    |
| NETHERLANDS           | 2882    | 3267   | 2029   | 665                   | 148    | 86     | 26     | 19     | 18      | 9140    |
| POLAND                | 420     | 524    | 334    | 191                   | 108    | 109    | 57     | 41     | 47      | 1831    |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 9212    | 2875   | 1190   | 599                   | 289    | 111    | 35     | 13     | 27      | 14351   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 7799    | 3297   | 2171   | 1314                  | 447    | 356    | 176    | 163    | 405     | 16128   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 28791   | 11112  | 7856   | 3501                  | 1105   | 686    | 306    | 296    | 581     | 54234   |
| TOTAL                 | 1789495 | 494301 | 192593 | 77811                 | 35966  | 36680  | 19810  | 20639  | 66024   | 2733319 |
| MARRIED               |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 37796  | 250817 | 517889                | 466873 | 440043 | 175347 | 123142 | 159621  | 2171528 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 282    | 3300   | 5970                  | 3187   | 2942   | 1397   | 1367   | 1528    | 19973   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 3098   | 28025  | 74038                 | 64853  | 60165  | 21578  | 20271  | 31012   | 303040  |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 413    | 6459   | 9700                  | 10117  | 8064   | 1664   | 978    | 865     | 38260   |
| GREECE                | 0       | 998    | 7809   | 25295                 | 15556  | 4710   | 1397   | 1004   | 1084    | 57853   |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 1102   | 10281  | 26988                 | 30352  | 16927  | 4817   | 3392   | 3379    | 97238   |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 334    | 3048   | 5864                  | 4071   | 2356   | 564    | 409    | 303     | 16949   |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 447    | 4408   | 8993                  | 7914   | 6583   | 2295   | 1184   | 661     | 32485   |
| POLAND                | 0       | 38     | 490    | 2001                  | 4291   | 8567   | 1681   | 1028   | 734     | 18830   |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 891    | 5747   | 13520                 | 10105  | 4341   | 999    | 708    | 654     | 36965   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 341    | 4364   | 13153                 | 14233  | 16019  | 4285   | 3135   | 3164    | 58694   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 1168   | 9492   | 22858                 | 17985  | 11898  | 3755   | 2604   | 2429    | 72189   |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 46908  | 334240 | 726269                | 649537 | 582615 | 219779 | 159222 | 205434  | 2924004 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 679    | 7155   | 16497                 | 16980  | 17072  | 6729   | 4981   | 7188    | 77281   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 5      | 116    | 227                   | 137    | 141    | 63     | 63     | 97      | 849     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 79     | 875    | 1927                  | 1493   | 1785   | 747    | 788    | 1586    | 9280    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 10     | 254    | 364                   | 383    | 320    | 64     | 58     | 33      | 1486    |
| GREECE                | 0       | 9      | 60     | 180                   | 147    | 75     | 44     | 21     | 50      | 586     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 8      | 65     | 174                   | 211    | 221    | 95     | 90     | 140     | 1004    |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 2      | 29     | 71                    | 58     | 66     | 23     | 15     | 25      | 289     |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 6      | 112    | 220                   | 168    | 135    | 49     | 21     | 19      | 730     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 1      | 15     | 74                    | 142    | 317    | 60     | 40     | 37      | 686     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 15     | 74     | 184                   | 242    | 148    | 26     | 30     | 33      | 752     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 11     | 111    | 386                   | 485    | 751    | 232    | 165    | 213     | 2354    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 12     | 179    | 385                   | 379    | 359    | 144    | 126    | 171     | 1755    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 837    | 9045   | 20689                 | 20825  | 21390  | 8276   | 6398   | 9592    | 97052   |
| DIVORCED              |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 85     | 1474   | 8834                  | 12362  | 14551  | 6404   | 4813   | 7154    | 55677   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 4      | 42     | 150                   | 143    | 174    | 102    | 87     | 101     | 803     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 6      | 184    | 1081                  | 1121   | 1739   | 753    | 831    | 1417    | 7132    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 1      | 36     | 246                   | 338    | 302    | 95     | 81     | 111     | 1210    |
| GREECE                | 0       | 2      | 26     | 129                   | 96     | 64     | 19     | 18     | 16      | 370     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 0      | 16     | 63                    | 94     | 94     | 31     | 17     | 34      | 349     |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 0      | 5      | 32                    | 19     | 8      | 2      | 3      | 1       | 70      |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 0      | 19     | 114                   | 106    | 116    | 40     | 28     | 39      | 462     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0      | 4      | 48                    | 143    | 240    | 47     | 42     | 43      | 567     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 2      | 21     | 128                   | 203    | 194    | 42     | 32     | 32      | 654     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 1      | 50     | 289                   | 530    | 718    | 261    | 206    | 312     | 2367    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 2      | 62     | 326                   | 400    | 473    | 167    | 146    | 184     | 1760    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 103    | 1939   | 11440                 | 15555  | 18673  | 7963   | 6304   | 9444    | 71421   |
| WIDOWED               |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 69     | 749    | 4178                  | 13337  | 41731  | 38432  | 50058  | 254014  | 402568  |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 1      | 10     | 31                    | 81     | 299    | 344    | 576    | 2504    | 3846    |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 5      | 60     | 332                   | 1135   | 4355   | 4411   | 7949   | 49195   | 67442   |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 0      | 25     | 71                    | 239    | 563    | 301    | 420    | 1534    | 3153    |
| GREECE                | 0       | 4      | 21     | 94                    | 251    | 518    | 503    | 679    | 1938    | 4088    |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 2      | 21     | 144                   | 486    | 1005   | 882    | 1257   | 4233    | 8030    |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 0      | 3      | 30                    | 79     | 236    | 167    | 224    | 482     | 1221    |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 0      | 9      | 36                    | 127    | 335    | 278    | 276    | 571     | 1632    |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0      | 2      | 18                    | 184    | 757    | 342    | 426    | 1304    | 3033    |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 3      | 20     | 66                    | 183    | 389    | 337    | 420    | 981     | 2399    |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 2      | 24     | 87                    | 377    | 1354   | 1005   | 1428   | 6328    | 10605   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 1      | 18     | 140                   | 502    | 1308   | 1141   | 1528   | 4556    | 9194    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 87     | 962    | 5227                  | 16981  | 52850  | 48143  | 65241  | 327640  | 517131  |
| TOTAL                 |         |        |        |                       |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| AUSTRALIA             | 1634168 | 468118 | 413797 | 607416                | 539495 | 545317 | 244306 | 200614 | 485991  | 5139222 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 5903    | 2297   | 6433   | 7710                  | 3901   | 3822   | 2067   | 2276   | 4707    | 39116   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 77456   | 30366  | 41735  | 83957                 | 71015  | 70556  | 28945  | 31974  | 89337   | 525341  |
| GERMANY               | 3558    | 2854   | 9676   | 11436                 | 11267  | 9399   | 2167   | 1586   | 2672    | 54615   |
| GREECE                | 6781    | 4287   | 9986   | 26914                 | 16442  | 5473   | 1988   | 1733   | 3113    | 76717   |
| ITALY                 | 10542   | 8059   | 14202  | 28322                 | 31580  | 18566  | 5935   | 4843   | 7935    | 129984  |
| MALTA                 | 1983    | 2239   | 4149   | 6385                  | 4368   | 2725   | 777    | 673    | 836     | 24135   |
| NETHERLANDS           | 2882    | 3720   | 6577   | 10028                 | 8463   | 7255   | 2688   | 1520   | 1308    | 44449   |
| POLAND                | 420     | 563    | 845    | 2332                  | 4868   | 9990   | 2187   | 1577   | 2165    | 24947   |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 9212    | 3786   | 7052   | 14497                 | 11022  | 5183   | 1439   | 1203   | 1727    | 55121   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 7799    | 3652   | 6720   | 15229                 | 16072  | 19198  | 5959   | 5097   | 10422   | 90148   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 28791   | 12295  | 17607  | 27210                 | 20371  | 14724  | 5513   | 4700   | 7921    | 139132  |
| TOTAL                 | 1789495 | 542236 | 538779 | 841436                | 738864 | 712208 | 303971 | 257804 | 618134  | 6342927 |

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED). BIRTHPLACE BY AGE BY MARITAL STATUS

| BIRTHPLACE            | PERSONS |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         | TOTAL    |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
|                       | 0-14    | 15-19   | 20-24   | AGE GROUPS (IN YEARS) |         | 45-54   | 55-59  | 60-64  | 65 AND+ |          |
| NEVER MARRIED         |         |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         |          |
| AUSTRALIA             | 3348136 | 910855  | 423096  | 100964                | 90206   | 80321   | 37282  | 33586  | 88353   | 5192799  |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 12344   | 3977    | 7631    | 4172                  | 1035    | 703     | 335    | 334    | 823     | 31354    |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 160892  | 59761   | 38939   | 22897                 | 8476    | 8231    | 3463   | 4458   | 11968   | 319085   |
| GERMANY               | 7586    | 5430    | 8958    | 4744                  | 1510    | 534     | 161    | 151    | 348     | 29422    |
| GREECE                | 13782   | 7527    | 6330    | 5694                  | 1600    | 433     | 117    | 97     | 257     | 35837    |
| ITALY                 | 21602   | 15304   | 14999   | 7304                  | 3351    | 1622    | 396    | 335    | 843     | 65756    |
| MALTA                 | 4196    | 4304    | 3818    | 1810                  | 706     | 322     | 98     | 93     | 160     | 15507    |
| NETHERLANDS           | 5923    | 7259    | 6395    | 2771                  | 864     | 490     | 111    | 69     | 64      | 23946    |
| POLAND                | 856     | 1097    | 966     | 723                   | 792     | 1760    | 751    | 401    | 202     | 7548     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 19139   | 6722    | 5544    | 5146                  | 2047    | 809     | 238    | 165    | 229     | 40039    |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 16204   | 7169    | 7742    | 7680                  | 3883    | 3305    | 1000   | 847    | 1275    | 49105    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 59392   | 24665   | 24671   | 14523                 | 3610    | 1990    | 709    | 588    | 1014    | 131162   |
| TOTAL                 | 3670052 | 1054070 | 549089  | 258428                | 110800  | 100520  | 44661  | 41124  | 105536  | 5941560  |
| MARRIED               |         |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         |          |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 44689   | 401182  | 993285                | 912389  | 878284  | 363560 | 265228 | 383055  | 4241672  |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 314     | 5139    | 12124                 | 6912    | 5971    | 3018   | 3166   | 4180    | 40824    |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 3623    | 46085   | 146194                | 138142  | 133528  | 49107  | 49580  | 82771   | 649030   |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 475     | 10500   | 19976                 | 20354   | 13589   | 3418   | 2221   | 2395    | 72928    |
| GREECE                | 0       | 1095    | 10241   | 47028                 | 37650   | 12054   | 3595   | 2550   | 3391    | 117604   |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 1178    | 14565   | 52221                 | 70386   | 40564   | 11977  | 8859   | 10224   | 209974   |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 375     | 4810    | 12421                 | 9080    | 5407    | 1421   | 1143   | 1034    | 35691    |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 522     | 7426    | 19100                 | 18153   | 15170   | 5380   | 3021   | 1895    | 70635    |
| POLAND                | 0       | 48      | 752     | 3522                  | 7793    | 20404   | 6346   | 3468   | 2423    | 44756    |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 951     | 8281    | 30629                 | 25023   | 11236   | 2910   | 2140   | 1938    | 83108    |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 389     | 6865    | 27517                 | 32659   | 36004   | 10522  | 8028   | 9595    | 131579   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 1273    | 14075   | 46783                 | 40400   | 28141   | 8977   | 6550   | 6869    | 153068   |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 54932   | 529921  | 1410800               | 1318941 | 1200352 | 470199 | 355954 | 509770  | 5850869  |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED |         |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         |          |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 786     | 10469   | 29386                 | 30563   | 31656   | 12769  | 9587   | 15340   | 140556   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 6       | 198     | 528                   | 342     | 290     | 106    | 125    | 215     | 1810     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 90      | 1301    | 3915                  | 3295    | 3932    | 1487   | 1643   | 3418    | 19081    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 11      | 336     | 714                   | 720     | 524     | 125    | 92     | 90      | 2612     |
| GREECE                | 0       | 10      | 102     | 344                   | 319     | 166     | 79     | 49     | 123     | 1192     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 9       | 108     | 422                   | 616     | 516     | 213    | 183    | 362     | 2429     |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 2       | 40      | 171                   | 135     | 121     | 50     | 27     | 58      | 604      |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 8       | 181     | 442                   | 391     | 339     | 120    | 58     | 45      | 1584     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 1       | 28      | 141                   | 296     | 837     | 266    | 214    | 124     | 1907     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 16      | 112     | 508                   | 632     | 407     | 115    | 113    | 125     | 2028     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 14      | 193     | 858                   | 1262    | 1815    | 667    | 504    | 604     | 5917     |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 18      | 277     | 840                   | 841     | 774     | 306    | 256    | 357     | 3669     |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 971     | 13345   | 38269                 | 39412   | 41377   | 16303  | 12851  | 20861   | 183389   |
| DIVORCED              |         |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         |          |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 85      | 2494    | 15119                 | 22078   | 27287   | 12070  | 8991   | 12826   | 100950   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 4       | 80      | 341                   | 306     | 330     | 163    | 169    | 187     | 1580     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 6       | 317     | 2088                  | 2314    | 3545    | 1446   | 1552   | 2604    | 13872    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 1       | 67      | 444                   | 649     | 469     | 163    | 120    | 158     | 2071     |
| GREECE                | 0       | 2       | 41      | 213                   | 192     | 112     | 36     | 37     | 48      | 681      |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 0       | 34      | 182                   | 290     | 237     | 72     | 59     | 109     | 983      |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 0       | 10      | 61                    | 50      | 25      | 12     | 15     | 16      | 189      |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 0       | 37      | 206                   | 278     | 274     | 96     | 53     | 63      | 1007     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0       | 11      | 83                    | 279     | 693     | 229    | 153    | 109     | 1557     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 2       | 45      | 280                   | 485     | 410     | 116    | 90     | 82      | 1510     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 1       | 82      | 642                   | 1182    | 1737    | 624    | 482    | 636     | 5386     |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 2       | 122     | 711                   | 802     | 890     | 293    | 259    | 305     | 3384     |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 103     | 3340    | 20370                 | 28905   | 36009   | 15320  | 11980  | 17143   | 133170   |
| WIDOWED               |         |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         |          |
| AUSTRALIA             | 0       | 94      | 952     | 5289                  | 17141   | 52037   | 47110  | 60898  | 316822  | 500343   |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 0       | 1       | 18      | 58                    | 114     | 391     | 402    | 716    | 3198    | 4898     |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 0       | 5       | 96      | 467                   | 1573    | 5797    | 5461   | 9941   | 63802   | 87142    |
| GERMANY               | 0       | 0       | 30      | 94                    | 301     | 653     | 341    | 466    | 1893    | 3778     |
| GREECE                | 0       | 4       | 28      | 122                   | 312     | 587     | 560    | 776    | 2487    | 4886     |
| ITALY                 | 0       | 4       | 27      | 187                   | 640     | 1210    | 1034   | 1537   | 5695    | 10334    |
| MALTA                 | 0       | 1       | 4       | 39                    | 109     | 308     | 215    | 290    | 724     | 1690     |
| NETHERLANDS           | 0       | 0       | 11      | 56                    | 175     | 441     | 337    | 346    | 757     | 2123     |
| POLAND                | 0       | 0       | 2       | 23                    | 227     | 975     | 500    | 585    | 1620    | 3932     |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 0       | 4       | 27      | 118                   | 259     | 511     | 410    | 527    | 1275    | 3131     |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 0       | 2       | 30      | 129                   | 530     | 1717    | 1257   | 1765   | 7872    | 13302    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 0       | 5       | 25      | 211                   | 632     | 1575    | 1325   | 1788   | 5530    | 11091    |
| TOTAL                 | 0       | 120     | 1250    | 6793                  | 22013   | 66202   | 58952  | 79635  | 411685  | 646650   |
| TOTAL                 |         |         |         |                       |         |         |        |        |         |          |
| AUSTRALIA             | 3348136 | 956509  | 838193  | 1224043               | 1072377 | 1069585 | 472791 | 378290 | 816396  | 10176320 |
| NEW ZEALAND           | 12344   | 4302    | 13066   | 17223                 | 8709    | 7685    | 4024   | 4510   | 8603    | 80466    |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE  | 160892  | 63485   | 86738   | 175561                | 153800  | 155033  | 60964  | 67174  | 164563  | 1088210  |
| GERMANY               | 7586    | 5917    | 19891   | 25972                 | 23534   | 15769   | 4208   | 3050   | 4884    | 110811   |
| GREECE                | 13782   | 8638    | 16742   | 53401                 | 40073   | 13352   | 4387   | 3509   | 6316    | 102200   |
| ITALY                 | 21602   | 16495   | 29733   | 60316                 | 75283   | 44149   | 13692  | 10973  | 17233   | 289476   |
| MALTA                 | 4196    | 4682    | 8682    | 14502                 | 10080   | 6183    | 1796   | 1568   | 1992    | 53681    |
| NETHERLANDS           | 5923    | 7789    | 14050   | 22575                 | 19861   | 16714   | 6012   | 3547   | 2824    | 99295    |
| POLAND                | 856     | 1146    | 1759    | 4492                  | 9387    | 24669   | 8092   | 4821   | 4478    | 59700    |
| YUGOSLAVIA            | 19139   | 7695    | 14009   | 36681                 | 28446   | 13373   | 3789   | 3035   | 3649    | 129816   |
| OTHER EUROPE          | 16204   | 7575    | 14912   | 36826                 | 39516   | 44578   | 14070  | 11626  | 19982   | 205289   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES       | 59392   | 25963   | 39170   | 63068                 | 46285   | 33370   | 11610  | 9441   | 14075   | 302374   |
| TOTAL                 | 3670052 | 1110196 | 1096945 | 1734660               | 1527351 | 1444460 | 605435 | 501544 | 1064995 | 12755638 |

TABLE 2. BIRTHPLACE BY NATIONALITY,

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| BIRTHPLACE                                 | BRITISH NATIONALITY |         |          | NATIONALITY SAME AS BIRTHPLACE |         |         | OTHER NATIONALITIES |         |         | TOTAL   |         |          |
|--|---------------------|---------|----------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
|  | MALES               | FEMALES | PERSONS  | MALES                          | FEMALES | PERSONS | MALES               | FEMALES | PERSONS | MALES   | FEMALES | PERSONS  |
| AUSTRALIA                                  | 5037098             | 5139222 | 10176320 | 0                              | 0       | 0       | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 5037098 | 5139222 | 10176320 |
| AUSTRALIAN EXTERNAL TERRITORIES            | 3974                | 3883    | 7857     | 175                            | 95      | 270     | 823                 | 695     | 1518    | 4972    | 4673    | 9645     |
| NEW ZEALAND                                | 37902               | 35797   | 73699    | 259                            | 212     | 471     | 3189                | 3107    | 6296    | 41350   | 39116   | 80466    |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND EIRE                    | 533229              | 496467  | 1029696  | 2148                           | 1622    | 3770    | 27492               | 27252   | 54744   | 562869  | 525341  | 1088210  |
| ALBANIA                                    | 798                 | 207     | 1005     | 178                            | 63      | 241     | 99                  | 35      | 134     | 1075    | 305     | 1380     |
| AUSTRIA                                    | 7717                | 7183    | 14900    | 4413                           | 2767    | 7180    | 992                 | 869     | 1861    | 13122   | 10819   | 23941    |
| BELGIUM                                    | 952                 | 987     | 1939     | 882                            | 740     | 1622    | 253                 | 358     | 611     | 2087    | 2085    | 4172     |
| BULGARIA                                   | 772                 | 292     | 1064     | 140                            | 71      | 211     | 102                 | 44      | 146     | 1014    | 407     | 1421     |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA                             | 6225                | 3697    | 9922     | 2925                           | 2060    | 4985    | 1025                | 670     | 1695    | 10175   | 6427    | 16602    |
| DENMARK                                    | 1815                | 1136    | 2951     | 2421                           | 1604    | 4025    | 370                 | 220     | 590     | 4606    | 2960    | 7566     |
| ESTONIA                                    | 2314                | 2439    | 4753     | 151                            | 129     | 280     | 135                 | 145     | 280     | 2600    | 2713    | 5313     |
| FINLAND                                    | 1700                | 1259    | 2959     | 3655                           | 3065    | 6720    | 392                 | 208     | 600     | 5747    | 4612    | 10359    |
| FRANCE                                     | 1858                | 1942    | 3800     | 3430                           | 3155    | 6585    | 748                 | 712     | 1460    | 6036    | 5809    | 11845    |
| GERMANY                                    | 34543               | 36767   | 71310    | 17558                          | 13822   | 31380   | 4095                | 4026    | 8121    | 56196   | 54615   | 110811   |
| GREECE                                     | 27934               | 20659   | 48593    | 50612                          | 50620   | 101232  | 4937                | 5438    | 10375   | 83483   | 76717   | 160200   |
| HUNGARY                                    | 13856               | 10290   | 24146    | 1609                           | 1153    | 2762    | 1261                | 991     | 2252    | 16726   | 12434   | 29160    |
| ITALY                                      | 71720               | 51434   | 123154   | 79558                          | 70495   | 150053  | 8214                | 8055    | 16269   | 159492  | 129984  | 289476   |
| LATVIA                                     | 6883                | 5980    | 12863    | 527                            | 338     | 865     | 404                 | 346     | 750     | 7814    | 6664    | 14478    |
| LITHUANIA                                  | 3679                | 2386    | 6065     | 295                            | 142     | 437     | 311                 | 238     | 549     | 4285    | 2766    | 7051     |
| MALTA                                      | 27511               | 22406   | 49917    | 551                            | 465     | 1016    | 1484                | 1264    | 2748    | 29546   | 24135   | 53681    |
| NETHERLANDS                                | 34840               | 27401   | 62241    | 17995                          | 15188   | 33183   | 2011                | 1860    | 3871    | 54846   | 44449   | 99295    |
| NORWAY                                     | 1024                | 321     | 1345     | 1108                           | 543     | 1651    | 231                 | 79      | 310     | 2363    | 943     | 3306     |
| POLAND                                     | 20651               | 19996   | 40647    | 3896                           | 3148    | 7044    | 2206                | 1803    | 4009    | 34753   | 24947   | 59700    |
| PORTUGAL                                   | 335                 | 202     | 537      | 3043                           | 2407    | 5450    | 567                 | 413     | 980     | 3945    | 3022    | 6967     |
| ROMANIA                                    | 2125                | 1651    | 3776     | 134                            | 109     | 243     | 351                 | 292     | 643     | 2610    | 2052    | 4662     |
| SPAIN                                      | 1366                | 1161    | 2527     | 5973                           | 4608    | 10581   | 841                 | 714     | 1555    | 8180    | 6483    | 14663    |
| SWEDEN                                     | 740                 | 288     | 1028     | 1399                           | 813     | 2212    | 294                 | 191     | 485     | 2433    | 1292    | 3725     |
| SWITZERLAND                                | 1374                | 1153    | 2527     | 2203                           | 1368    | 3571    | 435                 | 321     | 756     | 4012    | 2842    | 6854     |
| UKRAINE                                    | 6135                | 4586    | 10721    | 623                            | 455     | 1078    | 387                 | 264     | 651     | 7145    | 5305    | 12450    |
| U.S.S.R. NEI                               | 5433                | 6961    | 12394    | 590                            | 690     | 1280    | 708                 | 828     | 1536    | 6731    | 8479    | 15210    |
| YUGOSLAVIA                                 | 24302               | 15646   | 39948    | 39649                          | 31035   | 70684   | 10744               | 8440    | 19184   | 74695   | 55121   | 129816   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE                  | 729                 | 642     | 1371     | 248                            | 206     | 454     | 1458                | 881     | 2339    | 2435    | 1729    | 4164     |
| BURMA                                      | 1603                | 1780    | 3383     | 496                            | 469     | 965     | 304                 | 280     | 584     | 2403    | 2529    | 4932     |
| CAMBODIA, LAOS, VIETNAM                    | 82                  | 89      | 171      | 287                            | 142     | 429     | 54                  | 63      | 117     | 423     | 294     | 717      |
| CEYLON                                     | 4366                | 4037    | 8403     | 162                            | 137     | 299     | 195                 | 194     | 389     | 4723    | 4368    | 9091     |
| CHINA                                      | 6449                | 5913    | 12362    | 1501                           | 969     | 2470    | 1538                | 1231    | 2769    | 9488    | 8113    | 17601    |
| CYPRUS                                     | 5355                | 4098    | 9453     | 167                            | 161     | 328     | 1803                | 1683    | 3486    | 7325    | 5942    | 13267    |
| HONG KONG                                  | 2717                | 2052    | 4769     | 212                            | 99      | 311     | 290                 | 213     | 503     | 3219    | 2364    | 5583     |
| INDIA                                      | 13782               | 12978   | 26760    | 529                            | 424     | 953     | 819                 | 679     | 1498    | 15130   | 14081   | 29211    |
| INDONESIA                                  | 2498                | 1964    | 4462     | 803                            | 478     | 1281    | 1138                | 1100    | 2238    | 4439    | 3542    | 7981     |
| IRAN, IRAQ                                 | 508                 | 493     | 1001     | 851                            | 672     | 1523    | 334                 | 308     | 642     | 1633    | 1473    | 3166     |
| ISRAEL                                     | 1686                | 1578    | 3264     | 355                            | 261     | 616     | 438                 | 363     | 801     | 2479    | 2202    | 4681     |
| JAPAN                                      | 410                 | 977     | 1387     | 1978                           | 1158    | 3136    | 245                 | 161     | 406     | 2633    | 2296    | 4929     |
| JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA                       |                     |         |          |                                |         |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |
| KUWAIT, OMAN, YEMEN                        | 355                 | 318     | 673      | 209                            | 116     | 325     | 98                  | 93      | 191     | 662     | 527     | 1189     |
| KOREA                                      | 60                  | 62      | 122      | 193                            | 69      | 262     | 57                  | 27      | 84      | 310     | 158     | 468      |
| LEBANON                                    | 3286                | 2329    | 5615     | 9616                           | 6212    | 15828   | 1644                | 1131    | 2775    | 14546   | 9672    | 24218    |
| MALAYSIA                                   | 7608                | 5785    | 13393    | 649                            | 314     | 963     | 319                 | 270     | 589     | 8576    | 6369    | 14945    |
| PAKISTAN                                   | 821                 | 598     | 1419     | 120                            | 28      | 148     | 48                  | 43      | 91      | 989     | 669     | 1658     |
| PHILIPPINES                                | 377                 | 388     | 765      | 615                            | 884     | 1419    | 194                 | 172     | 366     | 1186    | 1364    | 2550     |
| SINGAPORE                                  | 2764                | 2270    | 5034     | 107                            | 75      | 182     | 192                 | 124     | 316     | 3063    | 2469    | 5532     |
| SYRIA                                      | 172                 | 155     | 327      | 456                            | 284     | 740     | 167                 | 130     | 297     | 795     | 569     | 1364     |
| THAILAND                                   | 121                 | 164     | 285      | 345                            | 305     | 650     | 29                  | 40      | 69      | 495     | 509     | 1004     |
| TURKEY                                     | 993                 | 910     | 1903     | 3933                           | 3417    | 7410    | 1132                | 1144    | 2276    | 6118    | 5471    | 11589    |
| OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA                    | 226                 | 195     | 421      | 625                            | 55      | 680     | 345                 | 104     | 449     | 1196    | 354     | 1550     |
| KENYA, TANZANIA, UGANDA                    | 2024                | 1564    | 3588     | 26                             | 17      | 43      | 71                  | 72      | 143     | 2121    | 1653    | 3774     |
| MALAWI, RHODESIA, ZAMBIA                   | 1029                | 918     | 1947     | 87                             | 84      | 171     | 67                  | 66      | 133     | 1183    | 1068    | 2251     |
| MAURITIUS                                  | 3462                | 3368    | 6830     | 199                            | 177     | 376     | 203                 | 221     | 424     | 3864    | 3766    | 7630     |
| REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA                   | 5507                | 5702    | 11209    | 299                            | 327     | 626     | 386                 | 434     | 820     | 6192    | 6463    | 12655    |
| UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC                       | 10010               | 9123    | 19133    | 2301                           | 1815    | 4116    | 2473                | 2504    | 4977    | 14784   | 13442   | 28226    |
| OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES IN AFRICA     | 1159                | 944     | 2103     | 43                             | 20      | 63      | 97                  | 90      | 187     | 1299    | 1054    | 2353     |
| OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA                  | 1443                | 1411    | 2854     | 339                            | 198     | 537     | 893                 | 762     | 1655    | 2675    | 2371    | 5046     |
| ARGENTINA                                  | 311                 | 286     | 597      | 478                            | 479     | 957     | 131                 | 120     | 251     | 920     | 885     | 1805     |
| BRAZIL                                     | 136                 | 140     | 276      | 223                            | 188     | 411     | 86                  | 79      | 165     | 445     | 407     | 852      |
| CANADA                                     | 6130                | 5460    | 11590    | 265                            | 225     | 490     | 400                 | 358     | 758     | 6795    | 6043    | 12838    |
| CHILE                                      | 116                 | 123     | 239      | 1599                           | 1519    | 3118    | 209                 | 194     | 403     | 1924    | 1836    | 3760     |
| MEXICO                                     | 43                  | 44      | 87       | 54                             | 39      | 93      | 29                  | 20      | 49      | 126     | 103     | 229      |
| PERU                                       | 53                  | 50      | 103      | 127                            | 272     | 399     | 38                  | 51      | 89      | 218     | 373     | 591      |
| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA                   | 2585                | 2102    | 4687     | 13683                          | 10316   | 23999   | 819                 | 530     | 1349    | 17087   | 12948   | 30035    |
| URUGUAY                                    | 25                  | 19      | 44       | 817                            | 777     | 1594    | 130                 | 136     | 266     | 972     | 932     | 1904     |
| VENEZUELA                                  | 52                  | 48      | 100      | 31                             | 44      | 75      | 44                  | 51      | 95      | 127     | 143     | 270      |
| WEST INDIES                                | 526                 | 522     | 1048     | 36                             | 34      | 70      | 42                  | 25      | 67      | 604     | 581     | 1185     |
| OTHER COUNTRIES IN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA | 366                 | 349     | 715      | 255                            | 167     | 422     | 208                 | 191     | 399     | 829     | 707     | 1536     |
| OTHER COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA         | 235                 | 203     | 438      | 109                            | 62      | 171     | 77                  | 61      | 138     | 421     | 326     | 747      |
| FIJI                                       | 1908                | 1866    | 3774     | 33                             | 44      | 77      | 94                  | 70      | 164     | 2035    | 1980    | 4015     |
| NAURU                                      | 163                 | 164     | 327      | 42                             | 62      | 104     | 40                  | 25      | 65      | 245     | 251     | 496      |
| NEW CALEDONIA                              | 173                 | 276     | 449      | 52                             | 65      | 117     | 135                 | 199     | 334     | 360     | 540     | 900      |
| NEW HEBRIDES                               | 166                 | 157     | 323      | 13                             | 6       | 19      | 33                  | 45      | 78      | 212     | 208     | 420      |
| SOLOMON ISLANDS                            | 134                 | 157     | 291      | 5                              | 5       | 10      | 8                   | 13      | 21      | 147     | 175     | 322      |
| TONGA                                      | 163                 | 190     | 353      | 21                             | 28      | 49      | 25                  | 21      | 46      | 209     | 239     | 448      |
| OTHER COMMONWEALTH PACIFIC ISLANDS         | 217                 | 210     | 427      | 41                             | 42      | 83      | 20                  | 32      | 52      | 278     | 284     | 562      |
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS                      | 46                  | 62      | 108      | 9                              | 17      | 26      | 40                  | 44      | 84      | 95      | 123     | 218      |
| AT SEA                                     | 150                 | 149     | 299      | 21                             | 27      | 48      | 41                  | 47      | 88      | 212     | 223     | 435      |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN                        | 987007              | 869959  | 1856966  | 293825                         | 246893  | 540718  | 94781               | 86853   | 181634  | 1375613 | 1203705 | 2579318  |
| TOTAL POPULATION                           | 6024405             | 6009181 | 12033286 | 293825                         | 246893  | 540718  | 94781               | 86853   | 181634  | 6412711 | 6342927 | 12755638 |



TABLE 4. BIRTHPLACE BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA - OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION  
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| BIRTHPLACE              | PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        | VISITORS (IN MONTHS) |       |      |       |      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|-------|------|-------|------|
|                         | RESIDENTS (IN YEARS)             |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |                      |       |      |       |      |
|                         | < 1                              | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4     | 5-9    | 10-16  | 17-23  | 24+    | N/S    | TOTAL                | < 6   | 6-11 | 12+   | N/S  |
| MALES                   |                                  |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |                      |       |      |       |      |
| NEW ZEALAND             | 3718                             | 3447   | 3472   | 2784   | 1641  | 4235   | 3069   | 2051   | 8872   | 2182   | 35471                | 3342  | 774  | 1435  | 328  |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND EIRE | 31802                            | 35963  | 34192  | 24427  | 27591 | 100013 | 77673  | 85133  | 116288 | 23344  | 556426               | 3119  | 902  | 1941  | 481  |
| GERMANY                 | 1584                             | 1682   | 1271   | 1223   | 1059  | 4542   | 17652  | 19273  | 3844   | 3466   | 55596                | 276   | 67   | 212   | 45   |
| GREECE                  | 3737                             | 3881   | 4120   | 3306   | 3628  | 23054  | 20070  | 6690   | 6551   | 7538   | 82575                | 274   | 59   | 414   | 161  |
| ITALY                   | 3085                             | 3911   | 4711   | 5159   | 4779  | 21472  | 43683  | 43090  | 15997  | 12912  | 158799               | 183   | 68   | 374   | 68   |
| MALTA                   | 551                              | 423    | 457    | 540    | 570   | 6546   | 8084   | 7917   | 1787   | 2586   | 29461                | 16    | 7    | 44    | 18   |
| NETHERLANDS             | 1111                             | 1230   | 1071   | 756    | 668   | 3463   | 21079  | 21061  | 1274   | 2687   | 54400                | 232   | 55   | 136   | 23   |
| POLAND                  | 220                              | 284    | 213    | 233    | 264   | 2179   | 3019   | 23404  | 2993   | 1739   | 34548                | 137   | 14   | 45    | 9    |
| YUGOSLAVIA              | 8865                             | 9805   | 5026   | 3652   | 2965  | 10113  | 13439  | 9145   | 3628   | 6781   | 73419                | 219   | 171  | 724   | 162  |
| OTHER EUROPE            | 5144                             | 6423   | 6163   | 3119   | 2269  | 8898   | 22427  | 41257  | 10126  | 7177   | 113003               | 859   | 198  | 629   | 452  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES         | 19287                            | 15929  | 12327  | 8358   | 6439  | 22095  | 18553  | 18535  | 13219  | 11549  | 146291               | 8360  | 1458 | 5008  | 2125 |
| TOTAL                   | 79104                            | 82978  | 73023  | 53557  | 51873 | 206610 | 248748 | 277556 | 184579 | 81961  | 1339989              | 17017 | 3773 | 10962 | 3872 |
| FEMALES                 |                                  |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |                      |       |      |       |      |
| NEW ZEALAND             | 3441                             | 3372   | 3112   | 2453   | 1503  | 4028   | 2935   | 1924   | 9563   | 2421   | 34752                | 2645  | 638  | 892   | 189  |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND EIRE | 30102                            | 33236  | 31441  | 22478  | 25724 | 92108  | 72574  | 71367  | 116853 | 24816  | 520699               | 2130  | 842  | 1462  | 208  |
| GERMANY                 | 1427                             | 1453   | 1105   | 1094   | 985   | 4200   | 15566  | 21354  | 3458   | 3468   | 54110                | 240   | 86   | 146   | 33   |
| GREECE                  | 3569                             | 3734   | 3786   | 3080   | 3304  | 23068  | 17852  | 4732   | 4070   | 8856   | 76051                | 128   | 80   | 352   | 106  |
| ITALY                   | 2827                             | 3551   | 4228   | 4546   | 4109  | 22040  | 41285  | 23429  | 11035  | 12374  | 129424               | 142   | 101  | 267   | 50   |
| MALTA                   | 436                              | 378    | 462    | 542    | 613   | 5700   | 6905   | 5601   | 1010   | 2413   | 24060                | 13    | 2    | 40    | 20   |
| NETHERLANDS             | 940                              | 984    | 882    | 609    | 574   | 2893   | 17794  | 15784  | 1027   | 2540   | 44027                | 234   | 70   | 95    | 23   |
| POLAND                  | 236                              | 234    | 217    | 269    | 324   | 2381   | 3320   | 13782  | 2436   | 1636   | 24835                | 44    | 16   | 45    | 7    |
| YUGOSLAVIA              | 7792                             | 8474   | 4416   | 2859   | 2254  | 7722   | 8368   | 4521   | 2150   | 5792   | 54348                | 142   | 110  | 425   | 56   |
| OTHER EUROPE            | 3972                             | 5116   | 4881   | 2482   | 1849  | 8129   | 17756  | 30805  | 7599   | 6430   | 89019                | 375   | 191  | 387   | 176  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES         | 17796                            | 14272  | 10958  | 7721   | 5718  | 20503  | 18050  | 13853  | 11997  | 10690  | 131558               | 3534  | 1182 | 2396  | 462  |
| TOTAL                   | 72538                            | 74804  | 65488  | 48133  | 46957 | 192772 | 222405 | 207152 | 171198 | 81436  | 1182883              | 9627  | 3318 | 6507  | 1370 |
| PERSONS                 |                                  |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |                      |       |      |       |      |
| NEW ZEALAND             | 7159                             | 6819   | 6584   | 5237   | 3144  | 8263   | 6004   | 3975   | 18435  | 4603   | 70223                | 5987  | 1412 | 2327  | 517  |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND EIRE | 61904                            | 69199  | 65633  | 46905  | 53315 | 192121 | 150247 | 156500 | 233141 | 48160  | 1077125              | 5249  | 1744 | 3403  | 689  |
| GERMANY                 | 3011                             | 3135   | 2376   | 2317   | 2044  | 8742   | 33218  | 40627  | 7302   | 6934   | 109706               | 516   | 153  | 358   | 78   |
| GREECE                  | 7305                             | 7615   | 7906   | 6386   | 6932  | 46122  | 37922  | 11422  | 10621  | 16394  | 158626               | 402   | 139  | 766   | 267  |
| ITALY                   | 5912                             | 7462   | 8939   | 9705   | 8888  | 43512  | 84968  | 66519  | 27032  | 25286  | 288223               | 325   | 169  | 641   | 118  |
| MALTA                   | 987                              | 801    | 919    | 1082   | 1183  | 12246  | 14989  | 13518  | 2797   | 4999   | 53521                | 29    | 9    | 84    | 38   |
| NETHERLANDS             | 2051                             | 2214   | 1953   | 1365   | 1242  | 6356   | 38873  | 36845  | 2301   | 5227   | 98427                | 466   | 125  | 231   | 46   |
| POLAND                  | 456                              | 518    | 430    | 502    | 588   | 4560   | 6339   | 37186  | 5429   | 3375   | 59383                | 181   | 30   | 90    | 16   |
| YUGOSLAVIA              | 16657                            | 18279  | 9442   | 6511   | 5219  | 17835  | 21807  | 13666  | 5778   | 12573  | 127767               | 361   | 281  | 1149  | 258  |
| OTHER EUROPE            | 9116                             | 11539  | 11044  | 5601   | 4118  | 17027  | 40183  | 72062  | 17725  | 13607  | 202022               | 1234  | 389  | 1016  | 628  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES         | 37083                            | 30201  | 23285  | 16079  | 12157 | 42598  | 36603  | 32388  | 25216  | 22239  | 277849               | 11894 | 2640 | 7404  | 2587 |
| TOTAL                   | 151642                           | 157782 | 138511 | 101690 | 98830 | 399382 | 471153 | 484708 | 355777 | 163397 | 2522872              | 26644 | 7091 | 17469 | 5242 |

TABLE 5. BIRTHPLACE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| BIRTHPLACE           | LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION      |             |                  |                     |                 |               |                         | TOTAL   |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------|
|                      | NO VOCATIONAL QUALIFICATION | TRADE LEVEL | TECHNICIAN LEVEL | NON-DEGREE TERTIARY | BACHELOR DEGREE | HIGHER DEGREE | NOT CLASSIFIED BY LEVEL |         |
| MALES                |                             |             |                  |                     |                 |               |                         |         |
| AUSTRALIA            | 2425352                     | 554178      | 107380           | 112883              | 79982           | 9855          | 33500                   | 3323130 |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 20609                       | 7251        | 1651             | 1925                | 2044            | 799           | 630                     | 34909   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE | 299151                      | 114781      | 25908            | 19128               | 11201           | 3263          | 6001                    | 479433  |
| GERMANY              | 24141                       | 21020       | 2735             | 1715                | 1279            | 363           | 915                     | 52168   |
| GREECE               | 68955                       | 6432        | 458              | 262                 | 186             | 21            | 168                     | 76482   |
| ITALY                | 121458                      | 23775       | 1207             | 822                 | 566             | 87            | 517                     | 148432  |
| MALTA                | 22383                       | 4309        | 273              | 158                 | 70              | 18            | 122                     | 27333   |
| NETHERLANDS          | 28371                       | 16454       | 3043             | 1898                | 878             | 204           | 957                     | 51805   |
| POLAND               | 24584                       | 6448        | 939              | 799                 | 910             | 309           | 328                     | 36317   |
| YUGOSLAVIA           | 48348                       | 14301       | 752              | 541                 | 341             | 62            | 423                     | 64768   |
| OTHER EUROPE         | 63541                       | 27475       | 4923             | 3935                | 4017            | 1257          | 1588                    | 106736  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES      | 90522                       | 16205       | 5908             | 5739                | 10010           | 2520          | 1737                    | 132641  |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN  | 812063                      | 258451      | 47797            | 36922               | 31502           | 8903          | 13386                   | 1209024 |
| TOTAL                | 3237415                     | 812629      | 155177           | 149805              | 111484          | 18758         | 46886                   | 4532154 |
| FEMALES              |                             |             |                  |                     |                 |               |                         |         |
| AUSTRALIA            | 3075317                     | 49471       | 122893           | 111905              | 31369           | 2021          | 112078                  | 3505054 |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 25562                       | 685         | 2699             | 2111                | 662             | 168           | 1326                    | 33213   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE | 385813                      | 8626        | 18869            | 12182               | 3931            | 702           | 17762                   | 447885  |
| GERMANY              | 41198                       | 2005        | 2278             | 1706                | 632             | 73            | 3165                    | 51057   |
| GREECE               | 68223                       | 876         | 188              | 166                 | 52              | 3             | 428                     | 69936   |
| ITALY                | 115260                      | 1759        | 383              | 529                 | 148             | 27            | 1336                    | 119442  |
| MALTA                | 21407                       | 123         | 99               | 127                 | 18              | 0             | 378                     | 22152   |
| NETHERLANDS          | 35918                       | 841         | 1638             | 1181                | 197             | 30            | 1762                    | 41567   |
| POLAND               | 22157                       | 415         | 503              | 467                 | 356             | 91            | 538                     | 24527   |
| YUGOSLAVIA           | 43416                       | 1035        | 430              | 304                 | 105             | 16            | 603                     | 45909   |
| OTHER EUROPE         | 69092                       | 2537        | 3031             | 2717                | 1527            | 318           | 3127                    | 82349   |
| OTHER COUNTRIES      | 88945                       | 1295        | 4716             | 4588                | 4216            | 735           | 5846                    | 110341  |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN  | 916991                      | 20197       | 34834            | 26078               | 11844           | 2163          | 36271                   | 1048378 |
| TOTAL                | 3992308                     | 69668       | 157727           | 137983              | 43213           | 4184          | 148349                  | 4553432 |
| PERSONS              |                             |             |                  |                     |                 |               |                         |         |
| AUSTRALIA            | 5500669                     | 603649      | 230273           | 224788              | 111351          | 11876         | 145578                  | 6828184 |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 46171                       | 7936        | 4350             | 4036                | 2706            | 967           | 1956                    | 68122   |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE | 684964                      | 123407      | 44777            | 31310               | 15132           | 3965          | 23763                   | 927318  |
| GERMANY              | 65339                       | 23025       | 5013             | 3421                | 1911            | 436           | 4080                    | 103225  |
| GREECE               | 137178                      | 7308        | 646              | 428                 | 238             | 24            | 596                     | 146414  |
| ITALY                | 236718                      | 25534       | 1590             | 1351                | 714             | 114           | 1853                    | 267878  |
| MALTA                | 43790                       | 4432        | 372              | 285                 | 88              | 18            | 500                     | 49485   |
| NETHERLANDS          | 64289                       | 17295       | 4681             | 3079                | 1075            | 234           | 2719                    | 93372   |
| POLAND               | 46741                       | 6863        | 1442             | 1266                | 1266            | 400           | 866                     | 58844   |
| YUGOSLAVIA           | 91764                       | 15336       | 1182             | 845                 | 446             | 78            | 1026                    | 110677  |
| OTHER EUROPE         | 132633                      | 30012       | 7954             | 6652                | 5544            | 1575          | 4715                    | 180985  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES      | 179467                      | 17500       | 10624            | 10327               | 14226           | 3255          | 7583                    | 242982  |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN  | 1729054                     | 278648      | 82631            | 63000               | 43346           | 11066         | 49657                   | 2257402 |
| TOTAL                | 7229723                     | 882297      | 312904           | 287788              | 154697          | 22942         | 195235                  | 9085586 |

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)                        | BIRTHPLACE |            |          |        |         |            |         |           | TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS | TOTAL |
|--|------------|------------|----------|--------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|-------|
|  | AUSTRALIA  | U.K., EIRE | ITALY    | GREECE | GERMANY | YUGOSLAVIA | OTHER   | TOTAL     |                     |       |
| MALES  |            |            |          |        |         |            |         |           |                     |       |
| PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS        | 227 035    | 38 567     | 22 53    | 7 07   | 4 349   | 1 135      | 35 283  | 8 2294    | 30 9329             |       |
| ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS    | 232 561    | 31 547     | 64 94    | 4 481  | 35 41   | 1 230      | 26 988  | 74 281    | 306 842             |       |
| CLERICAL WORKERS                                 | 243 768    | 29 190     | 24 67    | 9 02   | 28 99   | 742        | 20 744  | 56 944    | 300 712             |       |
| SALES WORKERS                                    | 165 808    | 23 916     | 51 03    | 5 033  | 1 881   | 833        | 15 417  | 52 183    | 217 991             |       |
| FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC | 300 553    | 13 037     | 115 99   | 16 78  | 12 41   | 2 066      | 10 954  | 40 575    | 341 128             |       |
| MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS               | 25 342     | 3 561      | 6 81     | 216    | 583     | 670        | 2744    | 8 455     | 33 797              |       |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION             | 199 937    | 22 760     | 57 14    | 2 938  | 2 114   | 1 773      | 15 797  | 51 096    | 251 033             |       |
| TRADESMEN, PROD-PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS, NEC  | 946 091    | 173 635    | 775 39   | 39 978 | 25 224  | 41 395     | 152 988 | 510 759   | 1 456 850           |       |
| SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS              | 97 038     | 18 753     | 5 550    | 4 222  | 1 628   | 2 082      | 15 098  | 47 333    | 144 371             |       |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES                        | 50 949     | 7 424      | 3 78     | 74     | 915     | 102        | 2763    | 11 656    | 62 605              |       |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED, NOT STATED    | 118 054    | 11 622     | 7 977    | 4 949  | 1 420   | 4 231      | 13 605  | 43 804    | 161 858             |       |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                                   | 2 607 136  | 374 012    | 1 257 55 | 65 178 | 45 795  | 56 259     | 312 381 | 979 380   | 3 586 516           |       |
| FEMALES  |            |            |          |        |         |            |         |           |                     |       |
| PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS        | 181 082    | 22 254     | 8 92     | 312    | 3 021   | 596        | 19 022  | 46 097    | 227 179             |       |
| ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS    | 31 524     | 4 503      | 5 85     | 398    | 750     | 187        | 4 085   | 10 580    | 42 032              |       |
| CLERICAL WORKERS                                 | 425 688    | 55 669     | 53 36    | 14 41  | 67 11   | 1 327      | 33 524  | 104 008   | 529 696             |       |
| SALES WORKERS                                    | 159 889    | 20 150     | 43 19    | 39 37  | 25 31   | 856        | 12 213  | 44 006    | 263 895             |       |
| FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC | 54 168     | 2 528      | 23 02    | 520    | 419     | 623        | 2 218   | 8 610     | 62 778              |       |
| MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS               | 73         | 4          | 0        | 0      | 2       | 2          | 9       | 17        | 90                  |       |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION             | 331 07     | 4 152      | 1 83     | 84     | 383     | 78         | 1 770   | 6 650     | 39 757              |       |
| TRADESMEN, PROD-PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS, NEC  | 113 940    | 23 606     | 198 95   | 185 92 | 48 46   | 12 507     | 30 455  | 109 901   | 223 841             |       |
| SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS              | 173 356    | 27 969     | 67 49    | 4 278  | 4 464   | 4 056      | 22 319  | 69 835    | 243 191             |       |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES                        | 2 232      | 230        | 1        | 0      | 27      | 2          | 99      | 359       | 2 591               |       |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED, NOT STATED    | 54 441     | 5 815      | 4 190    | 3 718  | 1 090   | 2 635      | 6 959   | 24 407    | 78 848              |       |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                                   | 1 229 500  | 166 880    | 444 52   | 33 280 | 24 244  | 22 869     | 132 673 | 424 398   | 1 653 898           |       |
| PERSONS  |            |            |          |        |         |            |         |           |                     |       |
| PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS        | 408 117    | 60 821     | 31 45    | 1 019  | 7 370   | 1 731      | 54 305  | 128 391   | 536 508             |       |
| ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS    | 264 085    | 36 050     | 7 079    | 4 879  | 4 291   | 1 417      | 31 073  | 84 789    | 348 874             |       |
| CLERICAL WORKERS                                 | 669 956    | 84 859     | 78 03    | 23 43  | 96 10   | 2 069      | 54 268  | 160 952   | 830 408             |       |
| SALES WORKERS                                    | 325 697    | 44 066     | 94 22    | 8 970  | 4 412   | 1 689      | 27 630  | 95 183    | 421 886             |       |
| FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC | 354 721    | 15 565     | 13 901   | 21 98  | 16 60   | 2 689      | 13 172  | 49 185    | 403 606             |       |
| MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS               | 254 15     | 3 565      | 6 81     | 216    | 585     | 672        | 2 753   | 8 472     | 33 887              |       |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION             | 233 044    | 26 912     | 58 97    | 3 022  | 24 97   | 1 851      | 17 567  | 57 746    | 290 790             |       |
| TRADESMEN, PROD-PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS, NEC  | 1 068 031  | 197 241    | 974 34   | 98 570 | 300 70  | 53 920     | 183 443 | 620 660   | 1 680 691           |       |
| SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS              | 270 394    | 46 722     | 12 299   | 8 500  | 6 092   | 6 138      | 37 417  | 117 168   | 387 562             |       |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES                        | 53 181     | 7 654      | 3 79     | 74     | 942     | 104        | 2 862   | 12 015    | 65 196              |       |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED, NOT STATED    | 172 495    | 17 437     | 12 167   | 8 667  | 2 510   | 6 866      | 20 564  | 68 211    | 240 706             |       |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                                   | 3 836 636  | 540 892    | 1 702 07 | 98 458 | 700 39  | 79 128     | 445 054 | 1 403 778 | 5 240 414           |       |

TABLE 7. BIRTHPLACE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| BIRTHPLACE           | OCCUPATIONAL STATUS |               |           |        |           |                       |        |        |           | TOTAL IN LABOUR FORCE | TOTAL NOT IN LABOUR FORCE | TOTAL |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|
|                      | EMPLOYED            |               |           |        |           | UNEMPLOYED            |        |        | TOTAL     |                       |                           |       |
|                      | EMPLOYER            | SELF-EMPLOYED | EMPLOYEE  | HELPER | TOTAL     | LOOKING FOR FIRST JOB | OTHER  | TOTAL  |           |                       |                           |       |
| MALES                |                     |               |           |        |           |                       |        |        |           |                       |                           |       |
| AUSTRALIA            | 168 441             | 231 762       | 219 880   | 81 40  | 2 607 145 | 5 073                 | 31 440 | 36 513 | 2 643 658 | 679 472               | 3 323 130                 |       |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 1 315               | 1 640         | 2 4370    | 56     | 27 381    | 121                   | 558    | 679    | 28 060    | 6 849                 | 34 909                    |       |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE | 13 012              | 20 394        | 34 0149   | 457    | 374 012   | 10 23                 | 5 203  | 6 226  | 380 238   | 99 195                | 479 433                   |       |
| GERMANY              | 2 459               | 3 488         | 3 9769    | 79     | 45 795    | 137                   | 611    | 748    | 46 543    | 5 625                 | 52 168                    |       |
| GREECE               | 4 657               | 6 273         | 5 4102    | 146    | 65 178    | 254                   | 1 014  | 1 268  | 66 446    | 10 036                | 76 482                    |       |
| ITALY                | 9 816               | 14 297        | 19 1395   | 247    | 125 755   | 212                   | 1 219  | 1 431  | 127 186   | 21 246                | 148 432                   |       |
| MALTA                | 443                 | 1 057         | 2 1903    | 27     | 23 430    | 43                    | 256    | 299    | 23 729    | 3 604                 | 27 333                    |       |
| NETHERLANDS          | 3 466               | 5 061         | 3 7455    | 83     | 46 065    | 73                    | 544    | 617    | 46 682    | 5 123                 | 51 805                    |       |
| POLAND               | 2 014               | 1 901         | 2 5666    | 26     | 29 407    | 42                    | 313    | 355    | 29 762    | 4 555                 | 34 317                    |       |
| YUGOSLAVIA           | 1 614               | 3 209         | 5 1355    | 81     | 56 259    | 260                   | 837    | 1 097  | 57 356    | 7 412                 | 64 768                    |       |
| OTHER EUROPE         | 5 470               | 6 378         | 7 6504    | 129    | 84 801    | 333                   | 1 281  | 1 614  | 90 095    | 16 641                | 106 736                   |       |
| OTHER COUNTRIES      | 5 085               | 4 962         | 8 7402    | 169    | 97 618    | 666                   | 1 600  | 2 266  | 99 884    | 32 757                | 132 641                   |       |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN  | 49 351              | 68 662        | 85 9870   | 1 500  | 979 381   | 3 164                 | 13 436 | 16 600 | 995 981   | 213 043               | 1 209 024                 |       |
| TOTAL                | 217 792             | 300 422       | 305 8672  | 9640   | 3 586 526 | 8 237                 | 44 876 | 53 113 | 3 639 639 | 892 515               | 4 532 154                 |       |
| FEMALES              |                     |               |           |        |           |                       |        |        |           |                       |                           |       |
| AUSTRALIA            | 466 98              | 592 52        | 110 5450  | 1 8103 | 1 229 503 | 4 809                 | 20 411 | 25 220 | 1 254 723 | 225 0331              | 3 505 054                 |       |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 368                 | 496           | 1 3247    | 120    | 14 231    | 93                    | 399    | 492    | 14 723    | 18 490                | 33 213                    |       |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE | 4 030               | 5 620         | 15 5730   | 1 501  | 166 881   | 10 46                 | 36 29  | 46 75  | 171 556   | 276 329               | 447 885                   |       |
| GERMANY              | 918                 | 1 182         | 2 1959    | 185    | 24 244    | 145                   | 529    | 674    | 24 918    | 2 6139                | 51 057                    |       |
| GREECE               | 1 226               | 2 157         | 2 9498    | 399    | 33 280    | 256                   | 620    | 876    | 34 156    | 3 5780                | 69 536                    |       |
| ITALY                | 1 575               | 2 718         | 3 9467    | 692    | 44 452    | 1 75                  | 665    | 840    | 45 292    | 74 150                | 119 442                   |       |
| MALTA                | 68                  | 182           | 8016      | 62     | 8 328     | 36                    | 120    | 156    | 8 484     | 1 3668                | 22 152                    |       |
| NETHERLANDS          | 763                 | 1 028         | 1 3760    | 263    | 15 814    | 97                    | 365    | 462    | 16 276    | 25 291                | 41 567                    |       |
| POLAND               | 702                 | 703           | 10 190    | 99     | 11 694    | 54                    | 171    | 225    | 11 919    | 1 2608                | 24 527                    |       |
| YUGOSLAVIA           | 325                 | 681           | 2 1673    | 190    | 22 869    | 334                   | 541    | 875    | 23 744    | 22 165                | 45 909                    |       |
| OTHER EUROPE         | 1 788               | 1 979         | 3 2490    | 312    | 36 569    | 241                   | 665    | 906    | 37 775    | 44 874                | 82 649                    |       |
| OTHER COUNTRIES      | 1 185               | 1 639         | 4 2818    | 395    | 46 037    | 538                   | 1 008  | 1 546  | 47 583    | 62 758                | 110 341                   |       |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN  | 12 948              | 18 385        | 38 8848   | 4 218  | 423 399   | 3 015                 | 8 712  | 11 727 | 436 126   | 612 252               | 1 048 378                 |       |
| TOTAL                | 596 46              | 775 37        | 1 494 298 | 22 321 | 1 653 902 | 7 824                 | 29 123 | 36 947 | 1 690 849 | 286 2583              | 4 553 432                 |       |
| PERSONS              |                     |               |           |        |           |                       |        |        |           |                       |                           |       |
| AUSTRALIA            | 215 139             | 2 910 14      | 330 4252  | 2 6243 | 3 836 648 | 9 882                 | 51 851 | 61 733 | 3 893 881 | 292 9803              | 6 828 184                 |       |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 1 683               | 2 136         | 3 7617    | 176    | 41 612    | 214                   | 957    | 1 171  | 42 783    | 25 339                | 68 122                    |       |
| UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE | 17 042              | 26 014        | 49 5879   | 1 958  | 540 893   | 20 69                 | 8 832  | 10 901 | 551 794   | 375 524               | 927 318                   |       |
| GERMANY              | 3 377               | 4 670         | 6 1728    | 264    | 70 039    | 282                   | 1 140  | 1 422  | 71 461    | 31 764                | 103 225                   |       |
| GREECE               | 5 883               | 8 430         | 8 3600    | 545    | 98 458    | 510                   | 1 634  | 2 144  | 100 062   | 45 816                | 146 418                   |       |
| ITALY                | 11 391              | 17 015        | 14 0862   | 939    | 170 207   | 387                   | 1 884  | 2 271  | 172 778   | 95 396                | 267 874                   |       |
| MALTA                | 511                 | 1 239         | 2 9919    | 89     | 31 758    | 79                    | 376    | 455    | 32 213    | 17 272                | 49 485                    |       |
| NETHERLANDS          | 4 229               | 6 089         | 5 5125    | 346    | 61 879    | 170                   | 909    | 1 079  | 62 958    | 30 414                | 93 372                    |       |
| POLAND               | 2 716               | 2 604         | 3 5656    | 125    | 41 101    | 96                    | 484    | 580    | 41 681    | 17 163                | 58 844                    |       |
| YUGOSLAVIA           | 1 939               | 3 890         | 7 3028    | 271    | 73 128    | 594                   | 1 378  | 1 972  | 81 100    | 29 577                | 110 677                   |       |
| OTHER EUROPE         | 7 258               | 8 357         | 10 8994   | 441    | 125 050   | 574                   | 1 946  | 2 520  | 127 570   | 61 515                | 189 085                   |       |
| OTHER COUNTRIES      | 6 270               | 6 601         | 13 0220   | 564    | 14 3655   | 1 204                 | 2 608  | 3 812  | 14 7467   | 9 5515                | 24 282                    |       |
| TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN  | 62 299              | 87 045        | 124 8718  | 5 718  | 1 403 780 | 61 79                 | 221 48 | 283 27 | 1 432 107 | 825 295               | 2 257 402                 |       |
| TOTAL                | 277 438             | 3 780 59      | 4 552 970 | 31 961 | 5 240 428 | 16 061                | 73 999 | 90 060 | 5 330 488 | 3 755 098             | 9 085 586                 |       |

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON \*THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS\*.



TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE BY INDUSTRY - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| INDUSTRY (DIVISION)                  | BIRTHPLACE |           |        |        |         |            |        | OTHER TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS | TOTAL   |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|------------|--------|---------------------------|---------|
|                                      | AUSTRALIA  | U.K. EIRE | ITALY  | GREECE | GERMANY | YUGOSLAVIA | MALES  |                           |         |
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC. | 283437     | 10415     | 10591  | 1490   | 1013    | 1803       | 9469   | 34781                     | 318218  |
| MINING                               | 52655      | 7852      | 1108   | 348    | 1205    | 990        | 6209   | 17792                     | 70447   |
| MANUFACTURING                        | 562855     | 117940    | 42934  | 29255  | 16407   | 27482      | 106401 | 340419                    | 903274  |
| ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER           | 62277      | 8535      | 2633   | 889    | 1051    | 1164       | 7201   | 21473                     | 83750   |
| CONSTRUCTION                         | 261162     | 43971     | 26149  | 6040   | 7320    | 9685       | 37481  | 130646                    | 391808  |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE           | 452836     | 60867     | 16478  | 11997  | 6682    | 4454       | 47397  | 147875                    | 600711  |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE                | 186345     | 22230     | 5246   | 3040   | 2255    | 1688       | 17595  | 52054                     | 238399  |
| COMMUNICATION                        | 62951      | 7197      | 1441   | 746    | 513     | 490        | 4978   | 15365                     | 78316   |
| FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.     | 160582     | 22146     | 2347   | 1123   | 2023    | 802        | 16396  | 44837                     | 205419  |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE.      | 172768     | 22362     | 2359   | 736    | 2159    | 769        | 13066  | 41451                     | 214219  |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES                   | 168897     | 28111     | 2138   | 997    | 2235    | 1110       | 19968  | 54559                     | 223456  |
| ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.      | 74711      | 11260     | 4385   | 3475   | 1441    | 1255       | 12943  | 34759                     | 109470  |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED                 | 105669     | 11126     | 7946   | 5042   | 1491    | 4567       | 31398  | 43370                     | 149039  |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                       | 2607145    | 374012    | 125755 | 65178  | 45795   | 56259      | 312382 | 979381                    | 3586526 |
| FEMALES                              |            |           |        |        |         |            |        |                           |         |
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC. | 59199      | 2751      | 2292   | 518    | 433     | 618        | 2378   | 8990                      | 68189   |
| MINING                               | 4227       | 728       | 45     | 4      | 76      | 25         | 471    | 1349                      | 5576    |
| MANUFACTURING                        | 181468     | 35884     | 20422  | 18167  | 6583    | 12600      | 37220  | 130876                    | 312344  |
| ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER           | 6286       | 604       | 69     | 49     | 101     | 42         | 351    | 1216                      | 7502    |
| CONSTRUCTION                         | 15793      | 2077      | 414    | 67     | 406     | 143        | 1521   | 4628                      | 20421   |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE           | 300261     | 40683     | 7716   | 5917   | 5153    | 2182       | 25465  | 87116                     | 387377  |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE                | 26087      | 3339      | 378    | 314    | 499     | 223        | 2474   | 7227                      | 33314   |
| COMMUNICATION                        | 21356      | 2047      | 151    | 107    | 214     | 56         | 1238   | 3813                      | 25169   |
| FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.     | 127168     | 14450     | 2183   | 1190   | 1803    | 663        | 10542  | 30831                     | 157999  |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE.      | 55973      | 6607      | 603    | 241    | 810     | 225        | 4474   | 12960                     | 68933   |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES                   | 264331     | 36824     | 3767   | 1523   | 4547    | 2148       | 28053  | 76862                     | 341193  |
| ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.      | 120464     | 15790     | 2976   | 1884   | 2685    | 1725       | 12517  | 37577                     | 158041  |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED                 | 46890      | 5097      | 3436   | 3299   | 934     | 2219       | 5969   | 20954                     | 67844   |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                       | 1229503    | 166881    | 44452  | 33280  | 24244   | 22869      | 132673 | 424399                    | 1653902 |
| PERSONS                              |            |           |        |        |         |            |        |                           |         |
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC. | 342636     | 13166     | 12883  | 2098   | 1446    | 2421       | 11847  | 43771                     | 386407  |
| MINING                               | 56882      | 8580      | 1153   | 352    | 1281    | 1015       | 6760   | 19141                     | 76023   |
| MANUFACTURING                        | 744323     | 153824    | 63356  | 47422  | 22990   | 40082      | 143621 | 471295                    | 1215618 |
| ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER           | 68963      | 9139      | 2702   | 938    | 1152    | 1206       | 7552   | 22689                     | 91252   |
| CONSTRUCTION                         | 276955     | 46048     | 26563  | 6107   | 7726    | 9828       | 39020  | 135274                    | 412229  |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE           | 753097     | 101550    | 24194  | 17914  | 11835   | 6636       | 72862  | 234991                    | 988088  |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE                | 212432     | 25569     | 5624   | 3354   | 2754    | 1911       | 20069  | 59281                     | 271713  |
| COMMUNICATION                        | 84307      | 9244      | 1592   | 853    | 727     | 546        | 6216   | 19178                     | 103485  |
| FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.     | 287750     | 36996     | 4530   | 2313   | 3826    | 1465       | 26938  | 75668                     | 363418  |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE.      | 228741     | 28969     | 2962   | 977    | 2969    | 994        | 17540  | 54411                     | 283152  |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES                   | 433228     | 64935     | 5905   | 2526   | 6782    | 3258       | 48821  | 131421                    | 564649  |
| ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.      | 195175     | 27850     | 7361   | 5359   | 4126    | 2980       | 25460  | 72336                     | 267511  |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED                 | 152559     | 16223     | 11382  | 8341   | 2425    | 6786       | 19167  | 64324                     | 216883  |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                       | 3836648    | 540893    | 170207 | 98458  | 70039   | 79128      | 445055 | 1403780                   | 5240428 |

TABLE 9. BIRTHPLACE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED            | CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL |         |         | NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL |         |         |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                   | MALES                      | FEMALES | PERSONS | MALES                          | FEMALES | PERSONS |
| BIRTHPLACE - AUSTRALIA            |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL    |                            |         |         | 621066                         | 592692  | 1213758 |
| LEVEL 1                           | 346702                     | 323083  | 669785  | 17046                          | 13056   | 30102   |
| LEVEL 2                           | 120628                     | 113926  | 234554  | 21880                          | 18625   | 40505   |
| LEVEL 3                           | 120059                     | 113248  | 233307  | 49568                          | 49558   | 99126   |
| LEVEL 4                           | 116204                     | 110434  | 226638  | 96645                          | 100567  | 197212  |
| LEVEL 5                           | 113336                     | 108731  | 222067  | 472600                         | 552396  | 1024996 |
| LEVEL 6                           | 109421                     | 104186  | 213607  | 215134                         | 236209  | 451343  |
| LEVEL 7                           | 107938                     | 103479  | 211417  | 485634                         | 548381  | 1034015 |
| LEVEL 8                           | 95332                      | 91070   | 186402  | 716211                         | 821314  | 1537525 |
| LEVEL 9                           | 67389                      | 62618   | 130007  | 334472                         | 3688670 | 7031442 |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER                | 60432                      | 50159   | 110591  | 573823                         | 471335  | 1045158 |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                   | 1257441                    | 1180934 | 2438375 |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL       |                            |         |         | 19851                          | 16037   | 35888   |
| NOT STATED                        |                            |         |         | 155727                         | 169448  | 325175  |
| BIRTHPLACE - UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL    |                            |         |         | 11803                          | 11246   | 23049   |
| LEVEL 1                           | 20907                      | 19104   | 40011   | 1309                           | 942     | 2251    |
| LEVEL 2                           | 8382                       | 7603    | 15985   | 1758                           | 1560    | 3318    |
| LEVEL 3                           | 8239                       | 7666    | 15905   | 4412                           | 4399    | 8811    |
| LEVEL 4                           | 7929                       | 7264    | 15193   | 10085                          | 10232   | 20317   |
| LEVEL 5                           | 7871                       | 7119    | 14990   | 60638                          | 62708   | 123346  |
| LEVEL 6                           | 7678                       | 7090    | 14768   | 22555                          | 23146   | 45701   |
| LEVEL 7                           | 7299                       | 6797    | 14096   | 40223                          | 42673   | 82896   |
| LEVEL 8                           | 6364                       | 5667    | 12031   | 75089                          | 76004   | 151093  |
| LEVEL 9                           | 4020                       | 3428    | 7448    | 72214                          | 69871   | 142085  |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER                | 3094                       | 2431    | 5525    | 155840                         | 122952  | 278792  |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                   | 81783                      | 74169   | 155952  |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL       |                            |         |         | 886                            | 677     | 1563    |
| NOT STATED                        |                            |         |         | 24274                          | 24762   | 49036   |
| BIRTHPLACE - ITALY                |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL    |                            |         |         | 1279                           | 1219    | 2498    |
| LEVEL 1                           | 2546                       | 2412    | 4958    | 6490                           | 7226    | 13716   |
| LEVEL 2                           | 1068                       | 1014    | 2082    | 8466                           | 9698    | 18164   |
| LEVEL 3                           | 1142                       | 1034    | 2176    | 14981                          | 14270   | 29251   |
| LEVEL 4                           | 1198                       | 1093    | 2291    | 26018                          | 21784   | 47802   |
| LEVEL 5                           | 1298                       | 1265    | 2563    | 26601                          | 20588   | 47189   |
| LEVEL 6                           | 1253                       | 1156    | 2409    | 8397                           | 6046    | 14443   |
| LEVEL 7                           | 1195                       | 1158    | 2353    | 11534                          | 7846    | 19380   |
| LEVEL 8                           | 1125                       | 921     | 2046    | 15179                          | 9605    | 24784   |
| LEVEL 9                           | 783                        | 595     | 1378    | 6811                           | 4387    | 11198   |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER                | 682                        | 365     | 1047    | 12130                          | 5424    | 17554   |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                   | 12290                      | 11013   | 23303   |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL       |                            |         |         | 3682                           | 6238    | 9920    |
| NOT STATED                        |                            |         |         | 5634                           | 4640    | 10274   |

TABLE 9. (CONTINUED). BIRTHPLACE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED

| HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED           | CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL |         |         | NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL |         |         |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                  | MALES                      | FEMALES | PERSONS | MALES                          | FEMALES | PERSONS |
| BIRTHPLACE - GREECE              |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL   |                            |         |         | 1245                           | 1098    | 2343    |
| LEVEL 1                          | 1491                       | 1436    | 2927    | 1830                           | 2871    | 4701    |
| LEVEL 2                          | 667                        | 652     | 1319    | 2371                           | 3497    | 5868    |
| LEVEL 3                          | 656                        | 635     | 1291    | 3770                           | 4663    | 8433    |
| LEVEL 4                          | 746                        | 707     | 1453    | 5969                           | 5879    | 11848   |
| LEVEL 5                          | 815                        | 851     | 1666    | 30578                          | 29856   | 60434   |
| LEVEL 6                          | 719                        | 673     | 1392    | 3330                           | 2336    | 5666    |
| LEVEL 7                          | 580                        | 609     | 1189    | 5042                           | 3181    | 8223    |
| LEVEL 8                          | 550                        | 494     | 1044    | 5469                           | 3146    | 8615    |
| LEVEL 9                          | 364                        | 341     | 705     | 3636                           | 2091    | 5727    |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER               | 469                        | 274     | 743     | 8314                           | 4348    | 12662   |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                  | 7057                       | 6672    | 13729   |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL      |                            |         |         | 1522                           | 3596    | 5118    |
| NOT STATED                       |                            |         |         | 3350                           | 3483    | 6833    |
| BIRTHPLACE - GERMANY             |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL   |                            |         |         | 634                            | 561     | 1195    |
| LEVEL 1                          | 997                        | 860     | 1857    | 175                            | 129     | 304     |
| LEVEL 2                          | 338                        | 315     | 653     | 129                            | 138     | 267     |
| LEVEL 3                          | 288                        | 286     | 574     | 216                            | 234     | 450     |
| LEVEL 4                          | 305                        | 292     | 597     | 339                            | 414     | 753     |
| LEVEL 5                          | 364                        | 321     | 685     | 3788                           | 4751    | 8539    |
| LEVEL 6                          | 425                        | 360     | 785     | 2587                           | 2972    | 5559    |
| LEVEL 7                          | 504                        | 374     | 878     | 8424                           | 9434    | 17858   |
| LEVEL 8                          | 402                        | 308     | 710     | 11540                          | 11599   | 23139   |
| LEVEL 9                          | 315                        | 263     | 578     | 7298                           | 7228    | 14526   |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER               | 286                        | 237     | 523     | 14854                          | 11811   | 26665   |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                  | 4224                       | 3616    | 7840    |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL      |                            |         |         | 88                             | 76      | 164     |
| NOT STATED                       |                            |         |         | 1900                           | 1652    | 3552    |
| BIRTHPLACE - YUGOSLAVIA          |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL   |                            |         |         | 2484                           | 2350    | 4834    |
| LEVEL 1                          | 2514                       | 2363    | 4877    | 741                            | 853     | 1594    |
| LEVEL 2                          | 857                        | 771     | 1628    | 1638                           | 1723    | 3361    |
| LEVEL 3                          | 856                        | 785     | 1641    | 6913                           | 6770    | 13683   |
| LEVEL 4                          | 833                        | 765     | 1598    | 3504                           | 3034    | 6538    |
| LEVEL 5                          | 846                        | 794     | 1640    | 10759                          | 8862    | 19621   |
| LEVEL 6                          | 754                        | 694     | 1448    | 3680                           | 2472    | 6152    |
| LEVEL 7                          | 752                        | 663     | 1415    | 9097                           | 6206    | 15303   |
| LEVEL 8                          | 590                        | 413     | 1003    | 7198                           | 3614    | 10812   |
| LEVEL 9                          | 321                        | 304     | 625     | 5900                           | 3387    | 9287    |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER               | 251                        | 197     | 448     | 9017                           | 4115    | 13132   |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                  | 8574                       | 7709    | 16283   |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL      |                            |         |         | 1074                           | 1583    | 2657    |
| NOT STATED                       |                            |         |         | 4116                           | 2443    | 6559    |
| BIRTHPLACE - OTHER               |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL   |                            |         |         | 11138                          | 10614   | 21752   |
| LEVEL 1                          | 12082                      | 10983   | 23065   | 3614                           | 3680    | 7294    |
| LEVEL 2                          | 4113                       | 3935    | 8048    | 5007                           | 5148    | 10155   |
| LEVEL 3                          | 4309                       | 3822    | 8131    | 8052                           | 8256    | 17108   |
| LEVEL 4                          | 4305                       | 3966    | 8271    | 12000                          | 10893   | 22893   |
| LEVEL 5                          | 4521                       | 4257    | 8778    | 45820                          | 42074   | 87894   |
| LEVEL 6                          | 4623                       | 4381    | 9004    | 18567                          | 16066   | 34633   |
| LEVEL 7                          | 4554                       | 4200    | 8754    | 32608                          | 28996   | 61604   |
| LEVEL 8                          | 4087                       | 3659    | 7746    | 49147                          | 42878   | 92025   |
| LEVEL 9                          | 3213                       | 2717    | 5930    | 40829                          | 35114   | 75943   |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER               | 3778                       | 2945    | 6723    | 135765                         | 92806   | 228571  |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                  | 49585                      | 44865   | 94450   |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL      |                            |         |         | 5105                           | 6292    | 11397   |
| NOT STATED                       |                            |         |         | 20841                          | 14245   | 35086   |
| BIRTHPLACE - TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL   |                            |         |         | 28583                          | 27088   | 55671   |
| LEVEL 1                          | 40537                      | 37158   | 77695   | 14159                          | 15701   | 29860   |
| LEVEL 2                          | 15425                      | 14290   | 29715   | 19369                          | 21764   | 41133   |
| LEVEL 3                          | 15490                      | 14220   | 29718   | 39144                          | 38592   | 77736   |
| LEVEL 4                          | 15316                      | 14087   | 29403   | 57915                          | 52236   | 110151  |
| LEVEL 5                          | 15715                      | 14607   | 30322   | 178184                         | 168839  | 347023  |
| LEVEL 6                          | 15452                      | 14314   | 29766   | 59116                          | 53038   | 112154  |
| LEVEL 7                          | 14884                      | 13801   | 28685   | 106928                         | 98336   | 205264  |
| LEVEL 8                          | 13118                      | 11462   | 24580   | 163622                         | 146846  | 310468  |
| LEVEL 9                          | 9016                       | 7648    | 16664   | 136688                         | 122078  | 258766  |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER               | 8560                       | 8449    | 15009   | 335920                         | 241456  | 577376  |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                  | 163513                     | 148044  | 311557  |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL      |                            |         |         | 12357                          | 18462   | 30819   |
| NOT STATED                       |                            |         |         | 60115                          | 51225   | 111340  |
| BIRTHPLACE - TOTAL POPULATION    |                            |         |         |                                |         |         |
| CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL   |                            |         |         | 649649                         | 619780  | 1269429 |
| LEVEL 1                          | 387239                     | 360241  | 747480  | 31205                          | 28757   | 59962   |
| LEVEL 2                          | 136053                     | 128216  | 264269  | 41249                          | 40389   | 81638   |
| LEVEL 3                          | 135549                     | 127476  | 263025  | 88712                          | 88150   | 176862  |
| LEVEL 4                          | 131520                     | 124521  | 256041  | 154560                         | 152803  | 307363  |
| LEVEL 5                          | 129051                     | 123338  | 252389  | 650784                         | 721235  | 1372019 |
| LEVEL 6                          | 124873                     | 118500  | 243373  | 274250                         | 289247  | 563497  |
| LEVEL 7                          | 122822                     | 117280  | 240102  | 592562                         | 646717  | 1239279 |
| LEVEL 8                          | 108450                     | 102532  | 210982  | 879833                         | 968160  | 1847993 |
| LEVEL 9                          | 76405                      | 70266   | 146671  | 471160                         | 490748  | 961908  |
| LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER               | 68992                      | 56608   | 125600  | 909743                         | 712791  | 1622534 |
| TOTAL AT SCHOOL                  | 1420954                    | 1328978 | 2749932 |                                |         |         |
| OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL      |                            |         |         | 32208                          | 34499   | 66707   |
| NOT STATED                       |                            |         |         | 215842                         | 220673  | 436515  |



# 1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

**Field Count Statements** contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| No. 1. Population : States and Territories  | <i>October 1971</i> |
| No. 2. Population : Principal Urban Centres | <i>April 1972</i>   |

## Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| No. 3. New South Wales                                     | <i>February 1972</i> |
| No. 4. Victoria  | <i>February 1972</i> |
| No. 5. Queensland  | <i>February 1972</i> |
| No. 6. South Australia                                     | <i>February 1972</i> |
| No. 7. Western Australia                                   | <i>February 1972</i> |
| No. 8. Tasmania  | <i>February 1972</i> |
| No. 9. Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory | <i>December 1971</i> |
| No. 10. Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions      | <i>July 1972</i>     |

**Bulletins.** Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

### Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

|                         |                           |                                      |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Part 1. New South Wales | Part 4. South Australia   | Part 7. Northern Territory           |
| Part 2. Victoria        | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland      | Part 6. Tasmania          | Part 9. Australia                    |

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| Part 3. Queensland      | Part 6. Tasmania          | Part 9. Australia                    |

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| Part 3. Queensland      | Part 6. Tasmania          | Part 9. Australia                    |

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| Part 2. Victoria        | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland      | Part 6. Tasmania          | Part 9. Australia                    |

**Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES**

|                         |           |                                  |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|
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| Part 4. South Australia | 35c (12c) | and Australian Capital Territory | 35c (12c) |
|                         |           | Part 9. Australia                | 50c (18c) |

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|                         |              |                                      |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
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